

Y5		Target	Example
Punctuation	1	Consistent use of full stops, capital letters, exclamation marks, questions marks, commas for lists, apostrophes for possession and contraction	<u>When she got home, Sarah went straight upstairs.</u> How lovely you look! Can I come to the party? Freddie quickly packed a torch, a compass, some rope and a map. I couldn't come out to play. (could not) The boy's coat. The teachers' staffroom
	2	Commas to clarify meaning	Let's eat, Grandma/Let's eat Grandma.
	3	Brackets, dashes and commas to indicate parenthesis (evidence needed of only one)	My group was called the Montagues (which was Romeo's family name). So furious that he charged - once again - into battle. If only he had, as promised, passed on the vital information.
	4	Commas after fronted adverbials	Later that day, As the sun rose,
Composition	5	A rich, varied and appropriate vocabulary	Synonyms in the Thesaurus
	6	Description of settings, characters and atmospheres	Keeping your reader hooked
	7	Integration of dialogue to convey characters and advance the action	Make sure speech gives clues about what is happening in the story
	8	Paragraphs to organise information and ideas around a theme	Change of time, place, topic or person
	9	Punctuation to indicate direct speech	"Lauren, I have just received a phone call from work," explained mum.
	10	A range of devices to build cohesion within and between paragraphs eg, adverbials, pronouns, prepositional phrases, linking sentences	link last sentence of one paragraph to the first sentence of the next: ...it poured and poured → After the rain had finally passed... link sentences within a paragraph: Then, after, although, meanwhile, firstly
	11	Sentences with relative clauses	The bitter, old man, <u>who</u> lived at the end of the street, was always complaining.
	12	Modal verbs to indicate degrees of possibility	Might, should, could, will, must
	13	Nouns and noun phrases improved by using prepositions	There was a strange beggar <u>underneath</u> the small bridge.
	14	Pronouns and nouns to aid cohesion and avoid repetition	Jack/He Jill/Her The Children/They
	15	Adverbs and adverbials including time, place and number	perhaps, surely, subsequently, yesterday, later, first, secondly, on the shelf, some time later
	16	Multi-clause sentences formed with conjunctions and relative clauses	Simon took two tentative steps towards the door <u>although</u> he was shaking like jelly. The bitter, old man, <u>who</u> lived at the end of the street, was always complaining.
	17	The present perfect form of verbs	Sally <u>has lived</u> in Carshalton all her life. I <u>have played</u> the guitar since I was five.
	18	Some of the features appropriate to the text (TAP)	Text = letter/story/report Audience = children/adults/head teacher Purpose = To recount/to inform/to explain/to persuade/to instruct/to entertain.
19	Planning, drafting and editing	Purple Pen	
20	Proof reading for spelling and punctuation errors	Dictionary	
Spelling	21	50% of the spelling rules and patterns	Spelling lessons and spelling lists
	22	Words with silent letters	<u>K</u> nee, <u>C</u> astle, <u>G</u> host, <u>W</u> rap
	23	50% of words that are often misspelt	Spelling lessons and spelling lists
	24	The full range of spelling rules and patterns from previous years	Spelling lessons and spelling lists
	25	Increasingly legible, fluent and joined handwriting with increasing speed.	<u>Can you read this?</u>

accommodate	correspond	identity	queue
accompany	criticise	immediate(ly)	recognise
according	curiosity	individual	recommend
achieve	definite	interfere	relevant
aggressive	desperate	interrupt	restaurant
amateur	determined	language	rhyme
ancient	develop	leisure	rhythm
apparent	dictionary	lightning	sacrifice
appreciate	disastrous	marvellous	secretary
attached	embarrass	mischievous	shoulder
available	environment	muscle	signature
average	equip (-ped, -ment)	necessary	sincere(ly)
awkward	especially	neighbour	soldier
bargain	exaggerate	nuisance	stomach
bruise	excellent	occupy	sufficient
category	existence	occur	suggest
cemetery	explanation	opportunity	symbol
committee	familiar	parliament	system
communicate	foreign	persuade	temperature
community	forty	physical	thorough
competition	frequently	prejudice	twelfth
conscience	government	privilege	variety
conscious	guarantee	profession	vegetable
controversy	harass	programme	vehicle
convenience	hindrance	pronunciation	yacht